

# HOW TO ENFORCE EU LEGISLATION ON BIODIVERSITY AND WILDLIFE TRAFFICKING - 416DV88 -

Madrid, 20-22 April 2016

## I. Background Documentation

	EU Documents	
	<b>Wildlife trafficking – Basic Regulation</b>	
01.1.	<a href="#"><u>Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 of 9 December 1996 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein</u></a>	1
01.2.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/870 of 5 June 2015 amending, as regards the trade in species of wild fauna and flora, Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 laying down detailed rules concerning the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97</u></a>	ONLINE
01.3.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EU) No 1320/2014 of 1 December 2014 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein</u></a>	ONLINE
01.4.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 100/2008 of 4 February 2008 amending, as regards sample collections and certain formalities relating to the trade in species of wild fauna and flora, Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97</u></a>	ONLINE
01.5.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Recommendation No 2007/425/EC of 13 June 2007 identifying a set of actions for the enforcement of Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein</u></a>	ONLINE
01.6.1	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 of 4 May 2006 laying down detailed rules concerning the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein</u></a>	ONLINE
01.6.2.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 (Consolidated version)</u></a>	15
01.7.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 792/2012 of 23 August 2012 laying down rules for the design of permits, certificates and other documents provided for in Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein and amending Commission Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 (Commission Documents Regulation)</u></a>	ONLINE
01.8.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/57 of 15 January 2015 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 792/2012 as regards the</u></a>	ONLINE

	<a href="#"><u>rules for the design of permits, certificates and other documents provided for in Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein and in Commission Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 laying down detailed rules concerning the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97</u></a>	
01.9.	<a href="#"><u>COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 791/2012 of 23 August 2012 amending, as regards certain provisions relating to the trade in species of wild fauna and flora, Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97</u></a>	ONLINE
	<b>Wildlife trafficking legislation</b>	
02.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/736 of 7 May 2015 prohibiting the introduction into the Union of specimens of certain species of wild fauna and flora</u></a>	ONLINE
03.	<a href="#"><u>Council Decision (EU) 2015/451 of 6 March 2015 concerning the accession of the European Union to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)</u></a>	ONLINE
04.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 888/2014 of 14 August 2014 prohibiting the introduction into the Union of specimens of certain species of wild fauna and flora</u></a>	ONLINE
05.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 578/2013 of 17 June 2013 suspending the introduction into the Union of specimens of certain species of wild fauna and flora</u></a>	ONLINE
06.	<a href="#"><u>Directive 2009/147/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 November 2009 on the conservation of wild birds (Birds Directive)</u></a>	ONLINE
07.	<a href="#"><u>COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 1999/22/EC of 29 March 1999 relating to the keeping of wild animals in zoos</u></a>	ONLINE
08.	<a href="#"><u>Council Directive 92/43/EEC of 21 May 1992 on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora (Habitats Directive)</u></a>	ONLINE
	<b>Environmental Crime Legislation</b>	
09.	<a href="#"><u>Directive 2008/99/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on the protection of the environment through criminal law</u></a>	ONLINE
	<b>Illegal logging</b>	
10.1	<a href="#"><u>Regulation (EU) No 995/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 October 2010 laying down the obligations of operators</u></a>	77

	<a href="#"><u>who place timber and timber products on the market (TIMBER REGULATION)</u></a>	
10.2.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 607/2012 of 6 July 2012 on the detailed rules concerning the due diligence system and the frequency and nature of the checks on monitoring organisations as provided for in Regulation (EU) No 995/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the obligations of operators who place timber and timber products on the market</u></a>	89
10.3.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 363/2012 of 23 February 2012 on the procedural rules for the recognition and withdrawal of recognition of monitoring organisations as provided for in Regulation (EU) No 995/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the obligations of operators who place timber and timber products on the market</u></a>	ONLINE
11.1.	<a href="#"><u>Council Regulation (EC) No 2173/2005 of 20 December 2005 on the establishment of a FLEGT licensing scheme for imports of timber into the European Community (FLEGT REGULATION)</u></a>	92
11.2.	<a href="#"><u>Regulation (EU) No 657/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2173/2005 as regards the delegated and implementing powers to be conferred on the Commission</u></a>	ONLINE
11.3.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 1024/2008 of 17 October 2008 laying down detailed measures for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 2173/2005 on the establishment of a FLEGT licensing scheme for imports of timber into the European Community</u></a>	98
12.	<a href="#"><u>Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament - Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade (FLEGT) - Proposal for an EU Action Plan, COM (2003) 0251 final, 21.05.2003</u></a>	ONLINE
13.	<a href="#"><u>Council Conclusions No 2003/268 Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade (FLEGT)</u></a>	ONLINE
	<b>Illegal fishing</b>	
14.1.	<a href="#"><u>Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 of 29 September 2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, amending Regulations (EEC) No 2847/93, (EC) No 1936/2001 and (EC) No 601/2004 and repealing Regulations (EC) No 1093/94 and (EC) No 1447/1999</u></a>	ONLINE
14.2.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EU) No 202/2011 of 1 March 2011 amending Annex I to Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 as regards the definition of fishery products and amending Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009 as regards prior notification templates, benchmarks for port inspections and recognised catch documentation schemes adopted by regional fisheries management organisations</u></a>	ONLINE

14.3.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EU) No 86/2010 of 29 January 2010 amending Annex I to Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 as regards the definition of fishery products and amending Commission Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009 as regards exchange of information on inspections of third country vessels and administrative arrangements on catch certificates</u></a>	ONLINE
14.4.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009 of 22 October 2009 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</u></a>	ONLINE
14.5.	<a href="#"><u>Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council on the application of Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (COM/2015/0480 final)</u></a>	ONLINE
15.1.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EU) No 468/2010 of 28 May 2010 establishing the EU list of vessels engaged in illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</u></a>	ONLINE
15.2.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1296 of 28 July 2015 amending Regulation (EU) No 468/2010 establishing the EU list of vessels engaged in illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</u></a>	ONLINE
16.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009 of 22 October 2009 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</u></a>	ONLINE
17.	<a href="#"><u>Council Regulation (EC) No 601/2004 of 22 March 2004 laying down certain control measures applicable to fishing activities in the area covered by the Convention on the conservation of Antarctic marine living resources and repealing Regulations (EEC) No 3943/90, (EC) No 66/98 and (EC) No 1721/1999</u></a>	ONLINE
18.	<a href="#"><u>Council Regulation (EC) No 1936/2001 of 27 September 2001 laying down control measures applicable to fishing for certain stocks of highly migratory fish</u></a>	ONLINE
19.	<a href="#"><u>Council Regulation (EEC) No 2847/93 of 12 October 1993 establishing a control system applicable to the common fisheries policy</u></a>	ONLINE
20.1.	<a href="#"><u>Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2015/200 of 26 January 2015 amending Implementing Decision 2014/170/EU establishing a list of non-cooperating third countries in fighting IUU fishing pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing as regards Sri Lanka</u></a>	ONLINE
20.2.	<a href="#"><u>Council Implementing Decision No 2014/170/EU of 24 March 2014 establishing a list of non-cooperating third countries in fighting IUU</u></a>	ONLINE

	<a href="#"><u>fishing pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</u></a>	
21.1.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Decision of 1 October 2015 on notifying a third country of the possibility of being identified as a non-cooperating third country in fighting illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, (2015/C 324/10)</u></a>	ONLINE
21.2.	<a href="#"><u>Commission Decision of 1 October 2015 on notifying a third country of the possibility of being identified as a non-cooperating third country in fighting illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, (2015/C 324/07)</u></a>	ONLINE
	<b>EU and Member States` Case Law</b>	
22.	<a href="#"><u>C-73/14, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 6 October 2015, Council of the European Union v European Commission (illegal fishing)</u></a>	ONLINE
23.	<a href="#"><u>C-532/13, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 4 September 2014, Sofia Zoo v Országos Környezetvédelmi, Természetvédelmi és Vízügyi Főfelügyelőség</u></a>	ONLINE
24.	<a href="#"><u>C-100/08, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 10 September 2009, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Belgium (available only in French)</u></a>	ONLINE
25.	<a href="#"><u>C-344/08, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 16 July 2009, Criminal proceedings against Tomasz Rubach</u></a>	105
26.	<a href="#"><u>C-219/07, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 19 June 2008, Nationale Raad van Dierenkwekers en Liefhebbers VZW and Andibel VZW v Belgische Staat</u></a>	ONLINE
27.	<a href="#"><u>C-154/02, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 23 October 2003, Criminal proceedings against Jan Nilsson</u></a>	112
28.	<a href="#"><u>C-510/99, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 23 October 2001, Criminal proceedings against Xavier Tridon</u></a>	134
	<b>Useful documents: International law</b>	
29.	<a href="#"><u>Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES Convention), 3 March 1973</u></a>	157
30.	<a href="#"><u>United Nations Convention against Transnational Organised Crime and the Protocols thereto, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crimes</u></a>	ONLINE
31.1.	<a href="#"><u>Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats, Bern, 19 September 1979</u></a>	ONLINE
31.2.	<a href="#"><u>Convention on the conservation of European wildlife and natural habitats - 35th meeting of the Standing Committee - Strasbourg, 1</u></a>	ONLINE

	<a href="#">December - 4 December 2015 - Report of the 35th Standing Committee meeting, (T-PVS(2015)30E), 16 December 2015</a>	
31.3.	<a href="#">Convention on the conservation of European wildlife and natural habitats - 33rd meeting of the Standing Committee to the Bern Convention (Strasbourg, 3 - 6 December 2013) - Report of the meeting, T-PVS(2013)15E, 21 October 2014</a>	ONLINE
	<b>Useful documents: policy documents, reports, fact sheets</b>	
	Wildlife trafficking	
32.	<a href="#">Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic And Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions; "EU Action Plan Against Wildlife Trafficking", COM(2016) 87 final, 26.02.2016</a>	ONLINE
33.	<a href="#">Commission Notice — Guidance document: export, re-export, import and intra-Union trade of rhinoceros horns, (2016/C 15/02), 16.01.2016</a>	172
34.	<a href="#">ROADMAP - EU Action Plan against Wildlife Trafficking (2015/ENV/087)</a>	ONLINE
35.	<a href="#">Reference Guide to the European Union Wildlife Trade Regulations, July 2015, European Commission and TRAFFIC</a>	ONLINE
36.	<a href="#">United Nations General Assembly A/69/L.80: Tackling illicit trafficking in wildlife, 15.07.2015</a>	ONLINE
37.	<a href="#">Information on the EU ban on the import of elephant hunting trophies from Tanzania, Mozambique and Zambia, July 2015, European Commission</a>	ONLINE
38.	<a href="#">COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE COUNCIL AND THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT on the EU Approach against Wildlife Trafficking /COM/2014/064 final/, 07.02.2014</a>	ONLINE
39.	<a href="#">COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT Summary of the Responses to the Stakeholder Consultation on the EU Approach against Wildlife Trafficking, SWD(2014)347/F1, 26.11.2014</a>	ONLINE
40.	<a href="#">Reference Guide on European Union Wildlife Trade Regulations, CITES, February 2013, TRAFFIC</a>	ONLINE
41.	<a href="#">Wildlife and Forest Crime Analytic Toolkit, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Revised edition, 2012</a>	ONLINE
42.	<a href="#">Wildlife Trade Regulations in the European Union: an introduction to CITES and its implementation in the European Union, (European Commission, 2010)</a>	ONLINE
	<b>Illegal logging</b>	

43.	<a href="#">Commission Notice – Guidance Document for the EU Timber Regulation, C (2016) 755 final, 12.02.2016</a>	178
44.	<a href="#">EU support to timber-producing countries under the FLEGT action plan, EU Court of Auditors, Special Report 13/2015.</a>	ONLINE
45.	<a href="#">The Voluntary Partnership Agreement (VPA) process in Central and West Africa: from theory to practice, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2014</a>	ONLINE
46.	<a href="#">Voluntary Partnership Agreement between the European Union and the Republic of Indonesia on forest law enforcement, governance and trade in timber products into the European Union, 2014.</a>	ONLINE
47.	<a href="#">Fact sheet on FLEGT-licensed timber, EU FLEGT Facility European Forest Institute, April 2013</a>	ONLINE
48.	<a href="#">Fact sheet on how the EU Timber Regulation and Voluntary Partnership Agreements work together to combat illegal logging and improve forest governance, EU FLEGT Facility European Forest Institute, April 2013</a>	ONLINE
49.	<a href="#">EU Timber Regulation - Frequently Asked Questions: Importing and exporting, EU FLEGT Facility European Forest Institute, 2012</a>	ONLINE
50.	<a href="#">Support study for development of the non-legislative acts provided for in the Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the obligations of operators who place timber and timber products on the market, Final report, European Forest Institute, July 2011</a>	ONLINE
51.	<a href="#">Voluntary Partnership Agreement between the European Union and the Republic of Cameroon on forest law enforcement, governance and trade in timber and derived products to the European Union (FLEGT), 2011.</a>	ONLINE
52.	<a href="#">Voluntary Partnership Agreement between the European Union and the Republic of the Congo on forest law enforcement, governance and trade in timber and derived products to the European Union (FLEGT), 2011.</a>	ONLINE
53.	<a href="#">Voluntary Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Ghana on forest law enforcement, governance and trade in timber products into the Community, 2010.</a>	ONLINE
54.	<a href="#">Changing International Markets for Timber and Wood Products – Main Policy Instruments, EU FLEGT Facility European Forest Institute, 2010</a>	ONLINE
55.	<a href="#">What is a Voluntary Partnership Agreement? – the European Union Approach, EU FLEGT Facility European Forest Institute, 2009</a>	ONLINE
56.	<a href="#">Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade – the European Union approach, EU FLEGT Facility European Forest Institute, 2008</a>	ONLINE

57.	<a href="#">Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions - Addressing the challenges of deforestation and forest degradation to tackle climate change and biodiversity loss {SEC(2008) 2618} {SEC(2008) 2619} {SEC(2008) 2620}, COM (2008) 0645/3 final, 17.10.2008</a>	ONLINE
58.	<a href="#">Assessment of the Impact of Potential Further Measures to Prevent the Importation or Placing on the Market of Illegally Harvested Timber or Products Derived from Such Timber, European Commission, January 2008</a>	ONLINE
	<b>Illegal fishing</b>	
59.	<a href="#">Handbook on the practical application of Council Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2008 of 29 September 2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (The IUU Regulation), European Commission DG for Maritime affairs and fisheries, Mare A4/PS D(2009) A/12880</a>	ONLINE
60.	<a href="#">Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on a new strategy for the Community to prevent, deter and eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated fishing, COM (2007) 0601 final, 17.10.2007</a>	ONLINE
	<b>Member States implementing legislation on illegal logging</b>	
61.	<a href="#">Austria: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
62.	<a href="#">Belgium: Consolidated law</a>	ONLINE
63.	<a href="#">Belgium: Belgian Royal Decree (administrative fines)</a>	ONLINE
64.	<a href="#">Belgium: Belgian Royal Decree (rules on controls of the application of the law)</a>	ONLINE
65.	<a href="#">Bulgaria: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
66.	<a href="#">Croatia: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
67.	<a href="#">Cyprus: Control of trade and timber products Timber Law</a>	ONLINE
68.	<a href="#">Czech Republic: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
69.	<a href="#">Denmark: Act on Administration of EU regulations on trade in timber and timber products to control illegal trade</a>	ONLINE
70.	<a href="#">Denmark: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
71.	<a href="#">Estonia: Forest Act</a>	ONLINE

72.	<a href="#">Finland: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
73.	<a href="#">France: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
74.	<a href="#">Germany: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
75.	<a href="#">Germany: checks on domestic timber</a>	ONLINE
76.	<a href="#">Ireland: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
77.	<a href="#">Italy: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
78.	<a href="#">Latvia: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
79.	<a href="#">Lithuania: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
80.	<a href="#">Luxembourg: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
81.	<a href="#">Malta: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
82.	<a href="#">Netherlands: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
83.	<a href="#">Netherlands: penalties</a>	ONLINE
84.	<a href="#">Poland: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
85.	<a href="#">Portugal: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
86.	<a href="#">Romania: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
87.	<a href="#">Slovakia: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
88.	<a href="#">Slovenia: Forest Act</a>	ONLINE
89.	<a href="#">Spain: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
90.	<a href="#">Spain: secondary legislation</a>	ONLINE
91.	<a href="#">Sweden: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE
92.	<a href="#">UK: implementing legislation</a>	ONLINE