

EU WASTE LEGISLATION AND COMBATING WASTE CRIME

Workshop for judges and prosecutors

Lisbon, 18-20 January 2023

With the support of the "Cooperation with National Judges in the field of Environmental Law"
programme of the European Union



I. General Information

- List of Speakers
- List of Participants
- Travel reimbursement form

II. Speakers

Luisa Cortat
• CV
Klaus Lernhart
• CV
Grazia Maria Vagliasindi
• CV • Protection of the environment through criminal law • Illegal waste shipment – Focus on transboundary movements of waste
Telmo Coutinho Rodrigues
• CV • EU Waste legal instruments
Matthias Keller
• CV • Case study on illegal waste disposal with links to the Environmental Liability Directive (ELD) • The role of the national judge and prosecutor in enforcing waste legislation and combating waste crimes – focus on preliminary references
Vojtěch Vomáčka
• CV • Illegal treatment and management of waste • EU Ship Recycling Regulation (SRR) 1257/2013
Howard McCann
• CV • Waste crime: key features and main challenges • Investigation, prosecution and adjudication on waste crime • Case study on illegal transboundary exporting of hazardous waste
Nancy Isarin
• CV • Combating waste crime in practice: the experience of IMPEL

III. Background Documentation

I. European Waste Law

a.) EU Policy Documents

1	<u>Report from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the implementation and the impact on the environment and the functioning of the internal market of Directive 2006/66/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 September 2006 on batteries and accumulators and waste batteries and accumulators and repealing Directive 91/157/EEC, Brussels, 9.4.2019, COM(2019) 166 final</u>	ONLINE
2	<u>Commission Staff Working Document on the evaluation of the Directive 2006/66/EC on batteries and accumulators and waste batteries and accumulators and repealing Directive 91/157/EEC, Brussels, 9.4.2019, COM(2019) 1300 final</u>	ONLINE
3	<u>Report from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the implementation of the Circular Economy Action Plan, Brussels, 4.3.2019, COM(2019) 190 final</u>	ONLINE
4	<u>Commission notice on technical guidance on the classification of waste (2018/C 124/01), 9 April 2018</u>	ONLINE
5	<u>Notice to stakeholders withdrawal of the United Kingdom an EU waste law, 8 February 2018</u>	ONLINE
6	<u>COM(2018) 32 final, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the implementation of the circular economy package: options to address the interface between chemical, product and waste legislation, 16 January 2018</u>	ONLINE
7	<u>COM(2018) 29 final, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on a monitoring framework for the circular economy, 16 January 2018</u>	ONLINE
8	<u>COM(2018) 28 final, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions - A European Strategy for Plastics in a Circular Economy, 16 January 2018</u>	ONLINE
9	<u>COM(2018) 35 final, Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council, on the impact of the use of oxo-degradable plastic, including oxo-degradable plastic carrier bags, on the environment, 16 January 2018</u>	ONLINE

10	<u>COM(2017) 34 final, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, The role of waste-to-energy in the circular economy, 26 January 2017</u>	ONLINE
11	<u>COM(2017) 33 final, Report from the Commission on the to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the implementation of the Circular Economy Action Plan, 26 January 2017</u>	ONLINE
12	<u>Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. Closing the loop - An EU action plan for the Circular Economy, COM/2015/614 final 02.12.2015, Circular Economy Package (2015)</u>	ONLINE

b.) EU Legislation

13	<u>Directive (EU) 2019/904 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 June 2019 on the reduction of the impact of certain plastic products on the environment (Text with EEA relevance)</u>	ONLINE
14	<u>Directive (EU) 2018/852 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2018 amending Directive 94/62/EC on packaging and packaging waste (Text with EEA relevance)</u>	ONLINE
15	<u>Directive (EU) 2018/851 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2018 amending Directive 2008/98/EC on waste (Text with EEA relevance)</u>	ONLINE
16	<u>Directive (EU) 2018/850 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2018 amending Directive 1999/31/EC on the landfill of waste (Text with EEA relevance)</u>	ONLINE
17	<u>Directive (EU) 2018/849 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2018 amending Directives 2000/53/EC on end-of-life vehicles, 2006/66/EC on batteries and accumulators and waste batteries and accumulators, and 2012/19/EU on waste electrical and electronic equipment (Text with EEA relevance)</u>	ONLINE
18	<u>COM(2018) 340 final, Proposal for a DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on the reduction of the impact of certain plastic products on the environment, 28 May 2018 (Proposal single-use plastics Directive)</u>	ONLINE
19	<u>COM(2018) 33 final, Proposal for a DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on port reception facilities for the delivery of waste from ships, repealing Directive 2000/59/EC and amending Directive 2009/16/EC and Directive 2010/65/EU, 16 January 2018</u>	ONLINE
20	<u>Commission Directive (EU) 2015/1127 of 10 July 2015 amending Annex II to Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on waste and repealing certain Directives</u>	ONLINE

21	<u>Commission Decision of 18 December 2014 amending Decision 2000/532/EC on the list of waste pursuant to Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council, 2014/955/EU</u>	ONLINE
22	<u>REGULATION (EU) No 1257/2013 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 20 November 2013 on ship recycling and amending Regulation (EC) No 1013/2006 and Directive 2009/16/EC</u>	ONLINE
23	<u>COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1179/2012 of 10 December 2012 establishing criteria determining when glass cullet ceases to be waste under Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council</u>	ONLINE
24	<u>COUNCIL REGULATION (EU) No 333/2011 of 31 March 2011 establishing criteria determining when certain types of scrap metal cease to be waste under Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council</u>	ONLINE
25	<u>DIRECTIVE 2012/19/EU OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 4 July 2012 on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE)</u>	ONLINE
26	<u>Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment</u>	ONLINE
27	<u>Directive 2010/75 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 November 2010 on industrial emissions (integrated pollution prevention and control) (Text with EEA relevance), IED Directive</u>	ONLINE
28	<u>DIRECTIVE 2008/98/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 19 November 2008 on waste and repealing certain Directives (repealed: Directive 2006/12/EC, 91/689/EEC and 75/439/EEC) (Waste Framework Directive)</u>	ONLINE
29	<u>Directive 2006/21/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 March 2006 on the management of waste from extractive industries and amending Directive 2004/35/EC - Statement by the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission</u>	ONLINE
30	<u>DIRECTIVE 2006/66/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 6 September 2006 on batteries and accumulators and waste batteries and accumulators and repealing Directive 91/157/EEC</u>	ONLINE
31	<u>REGULATION (EC) No 1013/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 14 June 2006 on shipments of waste</u>	ONLINE
32	<u>DIRECTIVE 2000/53/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 18 September 2000 on end-of life vehicles</u>	ONLINE
33	<u>COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 1999/31/EC of 26 April 1999 on the landfill of waste</u>	ONLINE
34	<u>European Parliament and Council Directive 94/62/EC of 20 December 1994 on packaging and packaging waste</u>	ONLINE
35	<u>Council Directive 86/278/EEC (consolidated version) of 12 June 1986 on the protection of the environment, and in particular of the soil, when sewage sludge is used in agriculture</u>	ONLINE
36	<u>Directive 75/442/EEC of July 1975 on waste</u>	ONLINE

c.) EU Case law

37	<u>C-842/18, Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 5 December 2019, Comission v. Spain</u>	ONLINE
38	<u>C-634/17 Judgement of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 23 May 2019, ReFood GmbH & Co. KG v Landwirtschaftskammer Niedersachsen</u>	ONLINE
39	<u>C-689/17 Judgement of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 16 May 2019, Conti 11. Container Schiffahrts-GmbH & Co. KG Ms 'MSC Flaminia' v Land Niedersachsen</u>	ONLINE
40	<u>C-60/18 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 28 March 2019, Tallinna Vesi AS v Keskkonnaamet</u>	ONLINE
41	<u>Joined Cases C-487/17 to C-489/17 Judgement of the Court (Tenth Chamber) of 28 March 2019, Alfonso Verlezza</u>	ONLINE
42	<u>C-498/17 Judgement of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 21 March 2019, European Commission v Italian Republic</u>	ONLINE
43	<u>C-399/17 Judgement of the Court (First Chamber) of 14 March 2019, European Commission v Czech Republic</u>	ONLINE
44	<u>C-626/16 Judgement of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 4 July 2018, European Commission v Slovak Republic</u>	ONLINE
45	<u>C-104/17, Judgement of the Court (Ninth Chamber) of 15 March 2018, SC Cali Esprou SRL v Administrația Fondului pentru Mediu</u>	ONLINE
46	<u>C-335/16 Judgement of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 30 March 2017, VG Čistoća d.o.o. v Đuro Vladika and Ljubica Vladika</u>	ONLINE
47	<u>C-313/15 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 10 November 2016, Eco-Emballages SA and Others v Sphère France SAS and Others and Melitta France SAS and Others v Ministre de l'Écologie, du Développement durable et de l'Énergie</u>	ONLINE
48	<u>C-147/15 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 28 July 2016, Città Metropolitana di Bari, formerly Provincia di Bari v Edilizia Mastrodonato Srl</u>	ONLINE
49	<u>C-69/15 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 9 June 2016, Nutrivet D.O.O.E.L. v Országos Környezetvédelmi és Természetvédelmi Főfelügyelőség</u>	ONLINE
50	<u>C-487/14 Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 26 November 2015, SC Total Waste Recycling SRL v Országos Környezetvédelmi és Természetvédelmi Főfelügyelőség</u>	ONLINE
51	<u>C-198/14 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 12 November 2015, Valev Visnapuu v Kihlakunnansyyttäjä and Suomen valtio - Tullihallitus</u>	ONLINE
52	<u>C-369/14 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 16 July 2015, Sommer Antriebs- und Funktechnik GmbH v Rademacher Geräte-Elektronik GmbH & Co. KG</u>	ONLINE
53	<u>C- 551/13 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 18 December 2014, SETAR v Comune di Quartu S. Elena.</u>	ONLINE

54	<u>C-225/13, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 9 April 2014, Ville d'Ottignies-Louvain-la-Neuve</u>	ONLINE
55	<u>C-292/12 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 19 December 2013. Ragn-Sells AS v Sillamäe Linnavalitsus.</u>	ONLINE
56	<u>Joined cases C-241/12 and C-242/12 Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 12 December 2013. Shell Nederland Verkoopmaatschappij BV et Belgian Shell NV.</u>	ONLINE
57	<u>C-113/12 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 3 October 2013. Donal Brady v Environmental Protection Agency.</u>	ONLINE
58	<u>C-358/11 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 7 March 2013. Lapin elinkeino-, liikenne- ja ympäristökeskuksen liikenne ja infrastruktuuri -vastuualue v Lapin luonnonsuojelupiiri ry.</u>	ONLINE
59	<u>C-209/09 Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 25 February 2010. Lahti Energia</u>	ONLINE
60	<u>C-297/08, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 4 March 2010, Commission v. Italy</u>	ONLINE
61	<u>C-286/08 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 10 September 2009. Commission v Grèce. (FR)</u>	ONLINE
62	<u>C-254/08 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 16 July 2008. Hotel Futura et al. v Comune di Casoria.</u>	ONLINE
63	<u>C-188/07 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 24 June 2008. Commune de Mesquer v Total France SA, Total International Ltd.</u>	ONLINE
64	<u>C-252/05 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 10 May 2007. Thames Water Utilities.</u>	ONLINE
65	<u>C-215/04 Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 16 February 2006. Marius Pedersen A/S v Miljøstyrelsen.</u>	ONLINE
66	<u>C-208/04 Order of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 28 January 2005. Inter-environnement Wallonie v Région wallonne. (FR)</u>	ONLINE
67	<u>C-449/03, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 10 March 2005, Commission v. France (only in French)</u>	ONLINE
68	<u>C-6/03 Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 14 April 2005. Deponiezweckverband Eiterköpfe v Land Rheinland-Pfalz.</u>	ONLINE
69	<u>C-309/02 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 14 December 2004. Radlberger v Land Baden-Württemberg.</u>	ONLINE
70	<u>C-463/01 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 14 December 2004. Commission v Allemagne.</u>	ONLINE
71	<u>C-457/02 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 11 November 2004. Antonio Niselli.</u>	ONLINE
72	<u>C-1/03 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 7 September 2004. Van de Walle et autres v Texaco Belgique.</u>	ONLINE
73	<u>C-494/01, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 26 April 2005, Commission v. Ireland</u>	ONLINE
74	<u>C-114/01 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 11 September 2003. AvestaPolarit Chrome Oy.</u>	ONLINE

75	<u>C-177/01 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 6 June 2002. Commission v France.</u>	ONLINE
76	<u>C- 9/00 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 18 April 2002. Palin Granit.</u>	ONLINE
77	<u>C-203/96 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 25 June 1998. Chemische Afvalstoffen Dusseldorp BV e.a.</u>	ONLINE
78	<u>Joined cases C-304/94, C-330/94, C-342/94 and C-224/95 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 25 June 1997. Euro Tombesi e.a.</u>	ONLINE
79	<u>C-187/93 Judgment of the Court of 28 June 1994. Parlement v Conseil.</u>	ONLINE
80	<u>C-118/86 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 6 October 1987. Nertsvoederfabriek Netherland BV.</u>	ONLINE
81	<u>C-240/83 Judgment of the Court of 7 February 1985. Association des brûleurs d'huiles usagées.</u>	ONLINE
82	<u>C-295/82 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 9 February 1984. - Groupement d'Intérêt Economique "Rhône-Alpes Huiles"</u>	ONLINE
83	<u>C-172/82 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) Syndicat national des fabricants raffineurs d'huile</u>	ONLINE

d.) Studies, reports, documents

84	<u>EEA Report No 2/2019, Report reviewing waste prevention policies in Europe with a focus on how these policies approach the issue of plastics and plastic waste, 2019</u>	ONLINE
85	<u>European Commission: A European strategy for plastics in a circular economy, brochure, 2018</u>	ONLINE
86	<u>United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), Marine Plastic Debris and Microplastics – Global lessons and research to inspire action and guide policy change, Nairobi, 2016</u>	ONLINE
87	<u>European Commission: Being wise with waste: the EU's approach to waste management, 2010</u>	ONLINE

II. Environmental Criminal Law

a.) Legislation, Documents, Studies, Reports

88	<u>Directive 2008/99/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on the protection of the environment through criminal law (Environmental Crime Directive)</u>	ONLINE
89	<u>WasteForce Crime Alert Report, 2019</u>	ONLINE
90	<u>ENPE: Santioning Environmental Crime (WG4), Second-stage intermin Report: international cooperation and specialisation of the judiciary, March 2019</u>	ONLINE

91	ENPE/EUFJE Life + project, WG4 <u>App 1.0</u> <u>App 2.0</u> <u>App 3.0</u>	ONLINE
92	<u>The State of Knowledge of Crimes that have Serious Impacts on the Environment, UN environment publication, 2018</u>	ONLINE
93	<u>Crime from three criminological perspectives. Implications for crime control and harm prevention, L. Bisschop and W. Huisman, Waste, 2018</u>	ONLINE
94	<u>ENPE newsletter, 8th edition, December 2018</u>	ONLINE
95	<u>ENPE: Sanctioning Environmental Crime (WG4), Prosecution and judicial practices, March 2018</u>	ONLINE
96	<u>ENPE's contribution to Environmental Compliance Assurance Action Plan Update & Forward Look, Annex 2 to DOC6</u>	ONLINE
97	<u>Study on the implementation of Directive 2008/99/EC on the Protection of the Environment through Criminal Law</u>	ONLINE
98	<u>Interpol report on pollution crime</u>	ONLINE
99	<u>The role of EU Agencies in fighting transnational environmental crime: new challenges for EUjust and Europol, Transnational Crime; V. Mitsilegas & F. Giuffrida, 2017</u>	ONLINE
100	<u>UNEP, Interpol: The rise of environmental crime, a growing threat to natural resources, peace, development and security, 2016</u>	ONLINE
101	<u>EnviCrimeNet, Report on Environmental Crime, the Hague, 2016</u>	ONLINE
102	<u>EU Agenda on Security, 2015</u>	ONLINE
103	<u>EUROJUST, Strategic Project on Environmental Crime, Report, 2014</u>	ONLINE
104	<u>IMPEL, Enforcement Actions I-III</u>	ONLINE
105	<u>IMPEL, Transfrontier shipment of electronic waste, 2009</u>	ONLINE
106	<u>European Commission, End-of-life vehicles (ELV) directive: an assessment of the current state of implementation by Member States, March 2007</u>	ONLINE
107	<u>UN Convention on Transnational Organized Crime (Palermo Convention), 2000</u>	ONLINE

b.) Additional Case Law

108	<u>C-23/19, Case information, P.F. Kamstra Recycling</u>	ONLINE
109	<u>C-654/18, Case information, Interseroh</u>	ONLINE
110	<u>C-689/17, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 16 May 2019, Conti 11. Container Schifffahrt</u>	ONLINE
111	<u>C-634/17, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 23 May 2019, ReFood GmbH</u>	ONLINE
112	<u>C-624/17, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 4 July 2019, Tronex BV</u>	ONLINE

113	<u>C-506/17, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 28 November 2018, Commission v Slovenia (in French)</u>	ONLINE
114	<u>C-498/17, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 21 March 2019, Commission v Italy</u>	ONLINE
115	<u>C-399/17, Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 14 March 2019, Commission v Czech Republic</u>	ONLINE
116	<u>C-202/16, Judgment of the Court (Tenth Chamber) of 27 April 2017, Commission v Hellenic Republic (in French)</u>	ONLINE
117	<u>C-147/15, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 28 July 2016, Città Metropolitana di Bari v Ediliza Mastrodonato srl</u>	ONLINE
118	<u>C-454/14, Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 25 February 2016, Commission v Spain (in French)</u>	ONLINE
119	<u>C-369/14, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 16 July 2015, Sommer Antriebs- und Funktechnik</u>	ONLINE
120	<u>C-140/14, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 16 July 2015, Commission v Slovenia (in French)</u>	ONLINE
121	<u>C-378/13, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 2 December 2014, Commission v Hellenic Republic</u>	ONLINE
122	<u>C-323/13, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 15 October 2014, Commission v Italy</u>	ONLINE
123	<u>C-196/13, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 2 December 2014, Commission v Italy</u>	ONLINE
124	<u>C-292/12, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 12 December 2013, Ragn-Sells</u>	ONLINE
125	<u>C-241/12 and C-242/12, Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 12 December 2013, Shell Nederland Verkoopmaatschappij</u>	ONLINE
126	<u>C-418/11, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 26 September 2013, Texdata Software GmbH</u>	ONLINE
127	<u>C-358/11, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 7 March 2013, Lapin luonnonsuojelupiiri ry</u>	ONLINE
128	<u>C-1/11, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 29 March 2012, Interseroh</u>	ONLINE
129	<u>C-210/10, Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 9 February 2012, Márton Urbán</u>	ONLINE
130	<u>C-64/09, Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 15 April 2010, Commission v France)</u>	ONLINE
131	<u>C-440/05, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 23 October 2007, Commission v Council</u>	ONLINE
132	<u>C-176/03, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 13 September 2005, Commission v Council</u>	ONLINE

III. Relationship between criminal and administrative enforcement and sanctioning for environmental crimes

133	<u>C-624/17, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 4 July 2019, Tronex BV</u>	ONLINE
134	<u>C-596/16 and C-597/16, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 20 March 2018, Enzo Di Puma</u>	ONLINE
135	<u>C-537/16, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 20 March 2018, Garlsson Real Estate</u>	ONLINE
136	<u>C-535/15, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 27 April 2017, Hamburg v Pinckernelle</u>	ONLINE
137	<u>C-524/15, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 20 March 2018, Luca Menci</u>	ONLINE
138	<u>C-304/15, Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 21 September 2016, Commission v. United Kingdom</u>	ONLINE
139	<u>C-69/15, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 9 June 2016, Nutrivet</u>	ONLINE
140	<u>C-487/14, Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 26 November 2015, SC Total Waste Recycling SRL</u>	ONLINE
141	<u>C-184/14, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 16 July 2015, A v B</u>	ONLINE
142	<u>C-60/12, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 14 November 2013, Marián Baláž</u>	ONLINE
143	<u>C-617/10, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 26 February 2013, Åklagaren v Hans Åkerberg Fransson</u>	ONLINE
144	<u>C-585/10, Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 15 December 2011, Niels Møller v Haderslev Kommune</u>	ONLINE
145	<u>C-549/09, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 20 October 2011, Comission v France</u>	ONLINE
146	<u>C-45/08, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 23 December 2019, Spector Photo Group</u>	ONLINE
147	<u>C-304/02, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 12 July 2005, Commission v France</u>	ONLINE
148	<u>C-494/01, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 26 April 2005, Commission v Ireland</u>	ONLINE
149	<u>C-210/00, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 11 July 2011, Käserei Champignon Hofmeister</u>	ONLINE