

Background Documentation



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**The opinions expressed on this publication reflect only the ERA's view and do not represent
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I. EU Documents

1. EU Treaty

1.	<u>Consolidated Version of the Treaty of the European Union and of the Treaty of the Functioning of the European Union, 2016 OJ C 202/01</u>	Online
2.	<u>Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, (2016 OJ C 202/02)</u>	Online

2. EU Legislation and related documents

3.	<u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/1915 of 19 October 2017 prohibiting the introduction into the Union of specimens of certain species of wild fauna and flora</u>	Online
4.	<u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2016/1141 of 13 July 2016 adopting a list of invasive alien species of Union concern pursuant to Regulation (EU) No 1143/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council</u>	Online
5.	<u>Regulation (EU) No 1143/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 October 2014 on the prevention and management of the introduction and spread of invasive alien species</u>	Online
6.	<u>Regulation (EU) No 511/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on compliance measures for users from the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization in the Union</u>	Online
7.	<u>Council Decision of 12 February 2013 on the conclusion on behalf of the European Union of the Nagoya-Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (2013/86/EU)</u>	Online
8.	<u>Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 607/2012 of 6 July 2012 on the detailed rules concerning the due diligence system and the frequency and nature of the checks on monitoring organisations as provided for in Regulation (EU) No 995/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the obligations of operators who place timber and timber products on the market</u>	Online
9.	<u>Directive 2011/92/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on the assessment of the effects</u>	Online

	<u>of certain public and private projects on the environment (EIA Directive)</u>	
10.	<u>Regulation (EU) 995/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 October 2010 laying down the obligations of operators who place timber and timber products on the market</u>	Online
11.	<u>Commission Regulation (EU) No 737/2010 of 10 August 2010 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of Regulation (EC) No 1007/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council on trade in seal products</u>	Online
12.	<u>Regulation (EC) No 1007/2009 (consolidated version) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on trade in seal products</u>	Online
13.	<u>Directive 2009/147/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 November 2009 on the conservation of wild birds (Birds Directive)</u>	Online
14.	<u>Commission Regulation (EC) No 1024/2008 of 17 October 2008 laying down detailed measures for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 2173/2005 on the establishment of a FLEGT licensing scheme for imports of timber into the European Community</u>	Online
15.	<u>Directive 2008/99/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on the protection of the environment through criminal law</u>	Online
16.	<u>Council Regulation (EC) No 2173/2005 of 20 December 2005 on the establishment of a FLEGT licensing scheme for imports of timber into the European Community</u>	Online
17.	<u>Directive 2004/35/CE of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 April 2004 on environmental liability with regard</u>	Online

	<u>to the prevention and remedying of environmental damage</u> (ELD)	
18.	<u>COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 1782/2003 of 29 September 2003 establishing common rules for direct support schemes under the common agricultural policy and establishing certain support schemes for farmers and amending Regulations (EEC) No 2019/93, (EC) No 1452/2001, (EC) No 1453/2001, (EC) No 1454/2001, (EC) No 1868/94, (EC) No 1251/1999, (EC) No 1254/1999, (EC) No 1673/2000, (EEC) No 2358/71 and (EC) No 2529/2001</u>	Online
19.	<u>Council Decision of 25 June 2002 concerning the conclusion, on behalf of the European Community, of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (2002/628/EC)</u>	Online
20.	<u>Directive 2001/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 June 2001 on the assessment of the effects of certain plans and programmes on the environment</u> (SEA Directive)	Online
21.	<u>Directive 2000/60/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2000 establishing a framework for Community action in the field of water policy</u> (Water Framework Directive)	Online
22.	<u>Council Directive 1999/22/EC of 29 March 1999 relating to the keeping of wild animals in zoos</u>	Online
23.	<u>Council Directive 92/43/EEC of 21 May 1992 on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora</u> (Habitats Directive)	Online
24.	<u>Council Decision of 24 June 1982 on the conclusion of the Convention on the conservation of migratory species of wild animals (82/461/EEC)</u> (Bonn Convention)	Online

25.	<u>COUNCIL DECISION 82/72/EEC of 3 December 1981 concerning the conclusion of the Convention on the conservation of European wildlife and natural habitats (Bern Convention)</u>	Online
26.	<u>European Parliament resolution of 2 February 2016 on the mid-term review of the EU's Biodiversity Strategy (2015/2137(INI))</u>	Online
27.	<u>COM(2015) 478 final, Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council, the mid-term review of the EU biodiversity strategy to 2020, 2 October 2015</u>	Online
28.	<u>Decision No 1386/2013/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 November 2013 on a General Union Environment Action Programme to 2020 'Living well, within the limits of our planet' (7th Environment Action Programme to 2020)</u>	Online
29.	<u>COM(2013) 249 final Communication on green infrastructure (GI) – enhancing Europe's natural capital, 6 May 2013</u>	Online
30.	<u>COM(2011) 244 final , Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Our life insurance, our natural capital: an EU biodiversity strategy to 2020, 3 May 2011</u>	Online

3. Case Law

a.) Case Law on Species Protection and Biodiversity

31.	<u>Case C-441/17, Commission v Poland (Forêt de Białowieża), Order of the Court, 20 November 2017</u> <u>Opinion of AG Bot, 20 February 2018</u>	Online
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32.	<u>Case C-281/16 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 19 October 2017, Vereniging Hoekschewaards Landschap v Staatssecretaris van Economische Zaken</u>	Online
33.	<u>C- 142/16 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 26 April 2017 European Commission v Federal Republic of Germany</u>	Online
34.	<u>C-444/15 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 21 December 2016, Associazione Italia Nostra Onlus v Comune di Venezia and Others</u>	Online
35.	<u>Case C-461/14 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 24 November 2016, European Commission v Kingdom of Spain</u>	Online
36.	<u>C-243/15 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 8 November 2016, Lesoochránárske zoskupenie VLK v Obvodný úrad Trenčín</u>	Online
37.	<u>C-290/15 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 27 October 2016, Patrice D'Oultremont and Others v Région wallonne</u>	Online
38.	<u>Joined Cases C-387/15 and C-388/15 Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 21 July 2016, Hilde Orleans and Others v Vlaams Gewest</u>	Online
39.	<u>C-346/14 Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 4 May 2016, European Commission v Republic of Austria</u>	Online
40.	<u>C-141/14 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 14 January 2016. European Commission v Republic of Bulgaria</u>	Online

41.	<u>C-399/14 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 14 January 2016. Grüne Liga Sachsen eV and Others v Freistaat Sachsen</u>	Online
42.	<u>Case C-473/14 Judgment of the Court (Ninth Chamber) of 10 September 2015, Dimos Kropias Attikis v Ypourgos Perivallontos, Energeias kai Klimatikis Allagis</u>	Online
43.	<u>C-600/12 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 17 July 2014, European Commission v Hellenic Republic (French)</u>	Online
44.	<u>Case C-521/12 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 15 May 2014. T. C. Briels and Others v Minister van Infrastructuur en Milieu</u>	Online
45.	<u>Case C-258/11 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber), 11 April 2013, Peter Sweetman and Others v An Bord Pleanála</u>	Online
46.	<u>Case C-301/12 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 3 April 2014, Cascina Tre Pini Ss v Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare and Others.</u>	Online
47.	<u>C-244/12 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 21 March 2013, Salzburger Flughafen GmbH v Umweltsenat</u>	Online
48.	<u>C-420/11 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 14 March 2013, Jutta Leth v Republik Österreich, Land Niederösterreich</u>	Online
49.	<u>C-517/11 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 7 February 2013, European Commission v Hellenic Republic (French)</u>	Online

50.	<u>C-416/11 P Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 29 November 2012, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland v European Commission</u>	Online
51.	<u>C-43/10 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 11 September 2012, Nomarchiaki Aftodioikisi Aitolokarnanias and Others v Ypourgos Perivallontos, Chorotaxias kai Dimosion ergon and Others</u>	Online
52.	<u>C-567/10 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 22 March 2012, Inter-Environnement Bruxelles ASBL and Others v Région de Bruxelles-Capitale</u>	Online
53.	<u>C-182/10 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 16 February 2012, Marie-Noëlle Solvay and Others v Région wallonne.</u>	Online
54.	<u>C-404/09 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 24 November 2011, European Commission v Kingdom of Spain.</u>	Online
55.	<u>C-115/09 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 12 May 2011, Bund für Umwelt und Naturschutz Deutschland, Landesverband Nordrhein-Westfalen eV v Bezirksregierung Arnsberg</u>	Online
56.	<u>C-308/08 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 20 May 2010, European Commission v Kingdom of Spain.</u>	Online
57.	<u>C-241/08 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 4 March 2010, European Commission v French Republic.</u>	Online

58.	<u>C-226/08 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 14 January 2010, Stadt Papenburg v Bundesrepublik Deutschland.</u>	Online
59.	<u>C-418/04 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 13 December 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Ireland</u>	Online
60.	<u>C-179/06 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 4 October 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Italian Republic.</u>	Online
61.	<u>C-304/05 Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 20 September 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Italian Republic.</u>	Online
62.	<u>C-235/04 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 28 June 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Spain.</u>	Online
63.	<u>C-239/04 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 26 October 2006, Commission of the European Communities v Portuguese Republic.</u>	Online
64.	<u>C-244/05 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 14 September 2006, Bund Naturschutz in Bayern eV and Others v Freistaat Bayern.</u>	Online
65.	<u>C-191/05 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 13 July 2006, Commission of the European Communities v Portuguese Republic.</u>	Online

66.	<u>C-209/04 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 23 March 2006, Commission of the European Communities v Republic of Austria.</u>	Online
67.	<u>C-6/04 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 20 October 2005, Commission of the European Communities v United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.</u>	Online
68.	<u>C-441/03 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 14 April 2005, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of the Netherlands.</u>	Online
69.	<u>C-117/03 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 13 January 2005, Società Italiana Dragaggi SpA and Others v Ministero delle Infrastrutture e dei Trasporti and Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia</u>	Online
70.	<u>C-127/02 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 7 September 2004, Landelijke Vereniging tot Behoud van de Waddenzee and Nederlandse Vereniging tot Bescherming van Vogels v Staatssecretaris van Landbouw, Natuurbeheer en Visserij.</u>	Online
71.	<u>C-407/03 Judgment of 15 July 2004, Commission v Finland (French)</u>	Online
72.	<u>C-143/02 Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 20 March 2003, Commission of the European Communities v Italian Republic.</u>	Online

73.	<u>C-71/99 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 11 September 2001, Commission of the European Communities v Federal Republic of Germany</u>	Online
74.	<u>C-374/98 Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 7 December 2000, Commission of the European Communities v French Republic.</u>	Online
75.	<u>C-371/98 Judgment of the Court of 7 November 2000, The Queen v Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions, ex parte First Corporate Shipping Ltd, interveners: World Wide Fund for Nature UK (WWF) and Avon Wildlife Trust.</u>	Online
76.	<u>C-256/98 Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 6 April 2000, Commission of the European Communities v French Republic.</u>	Online
77.	<u>C-3/96 Judgment of the Court of 19 May 1998, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of the Netherlands.</u>	Online
78.	<u>C-44/95 Judgment of the Court of 11 July 1996, Regina v Secretary of State for the Environment, ex parte: Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.</u>	Online
79.	<u>C-355/90 Judgment of the Court of 2 August 1993, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Spain</u>	Online
80.	<u>C-57/98 Judgment of the Court of 28 February 1991, Commission of the European Communities v Federal Republic of Germany</u>	Online

b.) Article 9 Birds Directive

81.	<u>Case C-557/15, Opinion of Advocate General Sharpston, delivered on 26 July 2017, Commission v Malta</u>	Online
82.	<u>Case C-192/11, Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 26 January 2012, European Commission v Republic of Poland (French)</u>	Online
83.	<u>Case C-508/09, Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 3 March 2011, European Commission v Italian Republic (French)</u>	Online
84.	<u>Case C-164/09, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 11 November 2010, European Commission v Italian Republic</u>	Online
85.	<u>Case C-76/08, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 10 September 2009, Commission of the European Communities v Republic of Malta</u>	Online
86.	<u>Case C-507/04, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 12 July 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Republic of Austria</u>	Online
87.	<u>Case C-60/05, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 8 June 2006, WWF Italia and Others v Regione Lombardia</u>	Online
88.	<u>Case C-344/03, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 15 December 2005, Commission of the European Communities v Republic of Finland</u>	Online
89.	<u>Case C-182/02, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 16 October 2003, Ligue pour la protection des oiseaux and Others v Premier ministre and Ministre de l'Aménagement du territoire et de l'Environnement</u>	Online
90.	<u>Case C-10/96, Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 12 December 1996, Ligue royale belge pour la protection des oiseaux ASBL and Société d'études ornithologiques AVES</u>	Online

	<u>ASBL v Région Wallonne, intervenier: Fédération royale ornithologique belge ASBL</u>	
91.	<u>Case C-339/87, Judgment of the Court of 15 March 1990, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of the Netherlands</u>	Online
92.	<u>Case 236/85, Judgment of the Court of 13 October 1987, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of the Netherlands</u>	Online
93.	<u>Case 247/85, Judgment of the Court of 8 July 1987, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Belgium</u>	Online

c.) Articles 12 and 16 Habitats Directive

94.	<u>Case C-441/17 R, Order of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 20 November 2017, European Commission v. Republic of Poland</u>	Online
95.	<u>Case C-504/14, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 10 November 2016, European Commission v Hellenic Republic --> Article 12(1)(b) & (d)</u>	Online
96.	<u>Case C-340/10, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber), 15 March 2012, European Commission v Republic of Cyprus --> Article 12(1)</u>	Online
97.	<u>Case C-383/09, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 9 June 2011, Commission v France</u>	Online
98.	<u>Case C-342/05, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 14 June 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Republic of Finland</u>	Online

99.	<u>Case C-508/04, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 10 May 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Republic of Austria</u>	Online
100.	<u>Case C-183/05, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 11 January 2007, Commission of the European Communities v Ireland</u>	Online
101.	<u>C-221/04 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 18 May 2006, Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Spain.</u>	Online
102.	<u>Case C-518/04, Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 16 March 2006, Commission of the European Communities v Hellenic Republic (French)</u>	Online
103.	<u>Case C-98/03, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 10 January 2006, Commission of the European Communities v Federal Republic of Germany</u>	Online
104.	<u>Case C-6/04, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 20 October 2005, Commission of the European Communities v United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</u>	Online
105.	<u>Case C-434/01, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 6 November 2003, Commission of the European Communities v United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</u>	Online
106.	<u>Case C-72/02, Judgment of the Court of 24 June 2003, Commission of the European Communities v Portuguese Republic</u>	Online
107.	<u>Case C-75/01, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 13 February 2003, Commission of the European Communities v Grand Duchy of Luxemburg</u>	Online

108.	<u>Case C-103/00, Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 30 January 2002, Commission of the European Communities v Hellenic Republic</u>	Online
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3. Additional Documents

a.) Policy Documents/Guidelines

109.	<u>Reference Guide, European Union Wildlife Trade Regulations, June 2017</u>	Online
110.	<u>Commission Notice — Guidance on Worked Specimens under the EU Wildlife Trade Regulations, C/2017/3108, 17 May 2017</u>	Online
111.	<u>SWD(2016) 472 final Fitness Check of the EU Nature Legislation (Birds and Habitats Directives) Directive 2009/147/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 November 2009 on the conservation of wild birds and Council Directive 92/43/EEC of 21 May 1992 on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora, 16 December 2016</u>	Online
112.	<u>Commission guidance document on streamlining environmental assessments conducted under Article 2(3) of the Environmental Impact Assessment Directive (Directive 2011/92/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, as amended by Directive 2014/52/EU) (OJ 2016 C 273, 1)</u>	Online
113.	<u>A best practice guide for monitoring illegal killing and taking of birds, BirdLife International (2015)</u>	Online
114.	<u>Eliminating illegal killing, trapping and trade of birds, Workshop Green Management Team, Final notes from the workshop in Utrecht, 27-28 November 2014, IMPEL</u>	Online

115.	<u>EUROPEAN GUIDELINES on Protected Areas and Invasive Alien Species, Council of Europe, November 2014</u>	Online
116.	<u>Key Concepts of article 7(4) of Directive 79/409/EEC, Period of reproduction and prenuptial migration of Annex II bird species in the 28 EU Member States, August 2014</u>	Online
117.	<u>European Commission, Farming for Natura 2000I Guidance on how to support Natura 2000 farming systems to achieve conservation objectives, based on Member States good practice experiences (2014)</u>	Online
118.	<u>"Contributing to the elimination of illegal killing, trapping and trade of birds", IMPEL, May 2013</u>	Online
119.	<u>Great cormorant - Applying derogations under Article 9 of the Birds Directive 2009/147/EC, European Commission, 2013</u>	Online
120.	<u>EU Commission, Links between the Water Framework Directive and Nature Directives, 2011</u>	Online
121.	<u>The implementation of the Birds and Habitats Directives in estuaries and coastal zones, European Commission, January 2011</u>	Online
122.	<u>How species conservation can be supported through rural development programmes, Good Practice Examples, November 2009</u>	Online
123.	<u>Guidance document on hunting under Council Directive 79/409/EEC on the conservation of wild birds "The Birds Directive", 2008</u>	Online
124.	<u>Guidelines for the establishment of the Natura 2000 network in the marine environment: Application of the Habitats and Birds Directives, May 2007</u>	Online

125.	<u>Guidance document on the strict protection of animal species of Community interest under the Habitats Directive</u> <u>92/43/EEC, February 2007</u>	Online
126.	<u>Guidance document on Article 6(4) of the 'Habitats Directive'</u> <u>92/43/EEC, January 2007</u>	Online
127.	<u>COM(2006) 216 final, Communication from the Commission</u> <u>HALTING THE LOSS OF BIODIVERSITY BY 2010 — AND</u> <u>BEYOND Sustaining ecosystem services for human well-being,</u> <u>22 May 2006</u>	Online
128.	<u>Why do we need to take care of our birds? European</u> <u>Commission, November 2004</u>	Online
129.	<u>AGREEMENT between BirdLife International and FACE on</u> <u>Directive 79/409/EEC, 12 October 2004</u>	Online
130.	<u>Interpretation guide, Natura 2000 and forests 'Challenges and</u> <u>opportunities', European Communities 2003</u>	Online
131.	<u>COM(2001)162 final Communication from the Commission to</u> <u>the Council and the European Parliament, Biodiversity Action</u> <u>Plans in the areas of Conservation of Natural Resources,</u> <u>Agriculture, Fisheries, and Development and Economic Co-</u> <u>operation, Volume I, 27 March 2001</u>	Online
132.	<u>MANAGING NATURA 2000 SITES: The provisions of Article 6</u> <u>of the 'Habitats' Directive 92/43/EEC, 2000</u>	Online

b.) Studies/Reports

133.	<u>Natura 2000 Newsletter</u>	Online
134.	<u>Illegal killing and taking of birds in Europe outside the</u> <u>Mediterranean: assessing the scope and scale of a complex</u>	Online

	<u>issue, Anne-Laure Brochet, Willem van den Bossche, Victoria R. Jones etc., published online 15 December 2017</u>	
135.	<u>BirdLife International (2017) Review of illegal killing and taking of birds in Northern and Central</u>	Online
136.	<u>The Killing 2.0, A View to a Kill, Bird Life International, 24 October 2017</u>	Online
137.	<u>European birds of Conservation Concern, Populations, trends and national responsibilities, BirdLife International Europe and Central Asia, 20 May 2017</u>	Online
138.	<u>Roadmap towards eliminating illegal killing, trapping and trade of birds, 5 February 2017</u>	Online
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142.	<u>Institute for European Environmental Policy, The Health and Social Benefits of Nature and Biodiversity Protection (final report, 28 April 2016) (funded by the European Commission, DG Environment (ENV.B.3/ETU/2014/0039))</u>	Online
143.	<u>Strengthening cooperation with business sectors against illegal trade in wildlife, final report, Issue Number 3 Date 13/11/2015</u>	Online
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	<u>Directives for the 2007-2012 period as required under Article 17 of the Habitats Directive and Article 12 of the Birds Directive, 20 May 2015</u>	
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150.	<u>Final Report, Methodology for bird species recovery planning in the European Union, BirdLife International, FACE, March 2012</u>	Online
151.	<u>Croxall, J. P, Butchart, S. H. M., Lascelles, B., Stattersfield, A. J., Sullivan, B., Symes, A. and Taylor, P. (2012) Seabird conservation status, threats and priority actions: a global assessment. Bird Conserv. Int. 22: 1–34</u>	Online
152.	<u>Stocktaking of the main problems and review of national enforcement mechanisms for tackling illegal killing, trapping and trade of birds in the EU, Final Report, European Commission (DG Environment), 30 December 2011</u>	Online
153.	<u>Review of The Implementation Of Species Action Plans for Threatened Birds in the European Union 2004-2010 Final Report, BirdLife International 31 March 2011</u>	Online

154.	<u>Taking into account opportunity costs when assessing costs of biodiversity and ecosystem action, IEEP, eco logic, GHK, March 2011</u>	Online
155.	<u>Conservation and Recovery of Threatened Birds in the European Union, Brochure, 2011</u>	Online
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158.	<u>Study on understanding the causes of biodiversity loss and the policy assessment framework, DG Environment, October 2009</u>	Online
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163.	<u>Value of biodiversity - Documenting EU examples where biodiversity loss has led to the loss of ecosystem services, IEEP, June 2006</u>	Online
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II. Wildlife Trade

1. CITES Convention

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